

1. For any integer input through the keyboard, write a C program to find out whether it is odd or even. [HSEB 2062,2066,2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n;
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    if(n%2==0)
    {
        printf("%d is Even",n);
    }
    Else
    {
        printf("%d is Odd",n);
    }
    getch();
}
```

2. Write a C program to input cost price (CP) and selling price (SP) and determines whether there is gain or loss. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    float cp,sp;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter Cost Price and Selling Price: ");
    scanf("%f%f",&cp,&sp);
    if(sp>cp)
    {
        printf("Rs. %.2f is Profit",sp-cp);
    }
    Else
    {
        printf("Rs. %.2f is Loss",cp-sp);
    }
    getch()
}
```

```
}
```

3. Write a C program that reads three numbers and displays the largest among them. [HSEB2065]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int a,b,c;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any three numbers: ");
    scanf("%d%d%d",&a,&b,&c);
    if(a>b && a>c)
    {
        printf("%d is Greater",a);
    }
    else if(b>a && b>c)
    {
        printf("%d is Greater",b);
    }
    Else
    {
        printf("%d is Greater",c);
    }
    getch();
}
```

4. Write a C program that checks whether the number entered by the user is exactly divisible by 5 but not by 11.[HSEB 2065]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    if(n%5==0 && n%11!=0)
    {
```

```
printf("%d is exactly Divisible by 5 but not by 11",n);  
}
```

```
else
```

```
printf("condition dissatisfied");
```

```
getch();
```

```
}
```

5. Write a C program to find the commission amount on the basis of sales amount as per following conditions:

| Sales amount (Rs) | Commission | |
|-------------------|------------|-------------|
| 0-1000 | 5% | |
| 1001-2000 | 10% | |
| >2000 | 12% | [HSEB 2066] |

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    float s,ca;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter sales amount: ");
    scanf("%f",&s);
    if(s>=0 && s<=1000)
    {
        ca=0.05*c;
    }
    else if(s>1000 && s<=2000)
    {
        ca=0.1*c;
    }
    else
    {
        ca=0.12*c;
    }
    printf("Your Commission is Rs. %.2f",ca);
    getch();
}
```

6. Write a program to display name of the day on the basis of entered number 1 to 7. For example, 1 for Sunday. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n;

    printf("\nEnter number between 1 to 7 ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    switch(n)
    {
        case 1:
            printf("\nSUNDAY");
            break;
        case 2:
            printf("\nMONDAY");
            break;
        case 3:
            printf("\nTUESDAY");
            break;
        case 4:
            printf("\nWEDNESDAY");
            break;
        case 5:
            printf("\nTHURSDAY");
            break;
        case 6:
            printf("\nFRIDAY");
            break;
        case 7:
            printf("\nSATURDAY");
            break;
```

```
default:
printf("\n Invalid Choice");
}
getch();
}
```

7. Write a C program to display the sum of „n“ terms of even numbers. [HSEB 2063]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int i,n,s=0,a=2;
clrscr();
printf("\nEnter how many numbers? ");
scanf("%d",&n);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
s+=a;
a=a+2;
}
printf("\n Sum of %d terms of even numbers is %d",n,s);
getch();
}
```

8. Write a C program to input a number and display its multiplication table. [HSEB 2958, 2061]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int n,i;
clrscr();
printf("\n Enter number:");
```

```

scanf("%d",&n);

for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
{
    printf("\n%d X %d = %d",n,i,n*i);
}
getch();
}

```

9. Write a C program to read a positive number integer less than 20 and display its multiplication table. [HSEB 2062]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i;
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter positive number less than 20:");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    if(n>0 && n<20)
    {
        for(i=1;i<=10;i++)
        {
            printf("\n%d X %d = %d",n,i,n*i);
        }
    }
    Else
    {
        printf("\n Invalid number");
    }
    getch();
}

```

10. Write a C program to print 10 terms of any series using FOR loop. [HSEB 2064]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i,a=5;
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many numbers?");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",a);
        a=a+5;
    }
    getch();
}
```

11. Write a C program to print 10 terms of the following series using FOR loop, 1, 5, 9, 13 [HSEB 2063]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,a=1;
    clrscr();
    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",a);
        a=a+4;
    }

    getch();
}
```


12. Write a C program to read a four digit number and display it in reverse order. [HSEB 2055]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int c=0,n,r,s=0;
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter any 4 digit number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    while(n!=0)
    {
        r=n%10;
        s=s*10+r;
        n=n/10;
        c=c+1;
    }
    if(c<=4)
        printf("\n Reversed number is %d",s);
    else
        printf("\n It is not a 4 digit number");
    getch();
}
```

13. Write a C program to find the factorial of a given positive number. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,f=1,i;
    clrscr();
```

```

printf("\n Enter positive number: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
if(n<0)
{
printf("\n You have entered negative number");
}

else if(n==0)
{
printf("\n Factorial of %d is 1",n);
}

else
{
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
f=f*i;

printf("\n Factoria of %d is %d",n,f);
}
getch();
}

```

14. Write a C program to print 10 positive integers and their factorials. [HSEB 2062]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
int n,f=1,i;
clrscr();
printf("\n Enter positive number: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
if(n<0)
{
printf("\n You have entered negative number");
}

else if(n==0)
{
printf("\n Factorial of %d is 1",n);
}

else
{
for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
{

```

```
printf("%d\t",i);  
f=f*i;  
}  
printf("\n Factoria of %d is %d",n,f);  
}  
getch();  
}
```

15. Write a program to input an integer number and check whether it is prime or not. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,c=0,i;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any integer number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
    {
        if(n%i==0)
        {
            c=c+1;
        }
    }
    if(c==2)
    {
        printf("%d is prime number",n);
    }
    Else
    {
        printf("%d is not prime number",n);
    }
    getch();
}
```

16. Write a C program to input „n“ numbers and find out the largest and smallest number. [HSEB 2062]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i,num[100],g,s;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter how many numbers?");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter %d numbers",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%d",&num[i]);
    g=num[0];
    s=num[0];
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    {
        if (num[i]>g)
            g=num[i];
        if(num[i]<s)
            s=num[i];
    }
    printf("\nThe greatest number is %d",g);
    printf("\nThe smallest number is %d",s);
    getch();
}
```

17. Write a program to ask any n numbers from the user. Sort them in ascending order and display. [HSEB 2065, 2067]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i,j,num[10],temp;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter how many numbers?");
```

```

scanf("%d",&n);
printf("\nEnter %d numbers",n);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    scanf("%d",&num[i]);
}

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
    {
        if(num[i]>num[j])
        {
            temp=num[i];
            num[i]=num[j];
            num[j]=temp;
        }
    }
}

printf("\n The sorted numbers in ascending order are\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    printf("%d\t",num[i]);
getch();
}

```

18. Write a program to store ten different constant variables in an array and print out the greatest number. [HSEB 2064]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,num[10],g;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter 10 numbers");

```

```

for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    scanf("%d",&num[i]);
g=num[0];
for(i=1;i<10;i++)
{
    if (num[i]>g)
        g=num[i];
}
printf("\nThe greatest number is %d",g);
getch();
}

```

19. Write a program to sort integer variables in descending order. [HSEB 2063]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i,j,num[10],temp;
    clrscr();
    printf("Enter how many numbers?");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\nEnter %d numbers",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d",&num[i]);
    }
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(num[i]<num[j])
            {
                temp=num[i];
                num[i]=num[j];
                num[j]=temp;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

    }
}
}

printf("\n The sorted numbers in ascending order are\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    printf("%d\t",num[i]);

getch();
}

```

20. Write a C program to read salaries of 200 employees and count the number of employees getting salary between 5000 to 10000. [HSEB 2062]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,c=0;
    float s[200];
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter salaries for 200 employees");
    for(i=0;i<200;i++)
        scanf("%f",&s[i]);
    for(i=0;i<200;i++)
    {
        if (s[i]>5000 && s[i]<10000)
            c=c+1;
    }

    printf("Total number of employees getting salary between 5000 and 10000 are %d",c);
    getch();
}

```


21. Write a program using C language to read the age of 100 persons and count the number of persons in the age group between 50 and 60. Use FOR and CONTINUE statement. [HSEB 2061]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,c=0;
    float a[100];
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter age of 100 persons");
    for(i=0;i<100;i++)
        scanf("%f",&a[i]);
    for(i=0;i<100;i++)
    {
        if (a[i]>50 && a[i]<60)
            c=c+1;
        else
            continue;
    }
    printf("Total number of persons aged between 50 and 60 are %d",c);

    getch();
}
```

22. Write a C program to read age of 40 students and count the number of students of the age between 15 and 22. [HSEB 2063]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int i,c=0;
    float a[40];
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter age of 40 students");
    for(i=0;i<40;i++)
```

```

scanf("%f",&a[i]);
for(i=0;i<40;i++)
{
    if (a[i]>15 && a[i]<22)
        c=c+1;
}
printf("Total number of students aged between 15 and 21 are %d",c);
getch();
}

```

23. Write a program in C to store mark obtained by „n“ students and count the number of students who obtained mark greater than 70. Also count the number of students who are failed. (<35) [HSEB 2066]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int n,i,c=0,cf=0;
    float m[100];
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter how many students?");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("\n Enter marks for %d students: ",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%f",&m[i]);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        if(m[i]>70)
            c=c+1;
        else if(m[i]<35)
            cf=cf+1;
    printf("\n Total no. of students scoring more than 70 are %d ",c);
    printf("\nTotal no. of students who are fail are %d ",cf);
    getch();
}

```

24. Write a program to read elements of the two matrices of order 3 x 3 and perform the matrix addition. [HSEB 2065]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
    int a[3][3], b[3][3], s[3][3], i, j;
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter elements for matrix A\n");
    for(i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for(j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            printf("\nEnter the number [%d] [%d] ", i, j);
            scanf("%d", &a[i][j]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n Enter the elements for matrix B\n");
    for(i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for(j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            printf("\nEnter the number [%d] [%d] ", i, j);
            scanf("%d", &b[i][j]);
        }
    }
    printf("\n The sum of two matrix is\n");
    for(i=0; i<3; i++)
    {
        for(j=0; j<3; j++)
        {
            s[i][j]=a[i][j]+b[i][j];
        }
    }
}
```

```

for(i=0;i<3;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
    {
        printf("%d\t",s[i][j]);
    }
    printf("\n");
}
getch();
}

```

25. Write a program to count the number of vowels and consonants in a given text. [HSEB 2064, 2066]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
    char str[20];
    int nv=0,nc=0,i;
    printf("\nEnter any string");
    gets(str);
    strupr(str);
    for(i=0;str[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        if(str[i]=='A' || str[i]=='E' || str[i]=='I' || str[i]=='O' || str[i]=='U')
            nv++;
        else if(str[i]>='A' && str[i]<='Z')
            nc++;
    }
    printf("\n No. of Vowels = %d ",nv);
    printf("\n No. of Consonants = %d ",nc);
    getch();
}

```

26. Write a program to read a line of text and convert it into uppercase. [HSEB 2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
    char string[100];
    printf("\nEnter any line of text in lowercase\n");
    gets(string);
   strupr(string);
    printf("\n Entered text converted into uppercase\n");
    puts(string);
    getch();
}
```

OR

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
    char string[100];
    int i;
    printf("\nEnter any line of text in lowercase\n");
    gets(string);
    for(i=0;string[i]!='\0';i++)
    {
        if(string[i]>='a' && string[i]<='z')
            string[i]=string[i]-32;
    }
    printf("\n Entered text converted into uppercase\n");
    puts(string);
    getch();
}
```

```
}
```

27. Write a program to input n names and sort them in alphabetical order. [HSEB 2062, 2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
    char name[50][20],temp[20];
    int i,n,j;
    printf("\nEnter how many names: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("Enter %d names\n",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%s",name[i]);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if(strcmp(name[i],name[j])>0)
            {
                strcpy(temp,name[i]);
                strcpy(name[i],name[j]);
                strcpy(name[j],temp);
            }
        }
    }
    printf("\nThe sorted names are\n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        printf("\n%s",name[i]);
    getch();
}
```

28. Write a C Program to enter name of students and age of ten different students in array and arrange them in descending order according to the age and print them. [HSEB 2057]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
struct student
{
char name [25];
int age;
}std[10];

void main()
{
char temp[25];
int i,j,tm;

printf("Enter 10 names and age of students\n");
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
{
scanf("%s",std[i].name);
scanf("%d",&std[i].age);
}
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<10;j++)
{
if(std[i].age<std[j].age)
{
tm=std[i].age;
std[i].age=std[j].age;
std[j].age=tm;
strcpy(temp,std[i].name);
```

```

strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);
strcpy(std[j].name,temp);
}
}
}

printf("\nThe sorted names and age in descending order according to age are\n");
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
printf("\n%s\t%d",std[i].name,std[i].age);
getch();
}

```

29. Write a program to store name and mark of 20 students. Sort the data according to mark in descending order and display them. [HSEB 2066]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>

struct student
{
char name [25];
int mark;
}std[10];

void main()
{
char temp[25];
int i,j,tm;

printf("Enter names and marks for 20 students\n");
for(i=0;i<20;i++)
{
scanf("%s",std[i].name);
scanf("%d",&std[i].mark);

```



```
}  
for(i=0;i<20;i++)  
{  
    for(j=i+1;j<20;j++)  
    {  
        if(std[i].mark<std[j].mark)  
        {  
            tm=std[i].mark;  
            std[i].mark=std[j].mark;  
            std[j].mark=tm;  
            strcpy(temp,std[i].name);  
            strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);  
            strcpy(std[j].name,temp);  
        }  
    }  
}  
printf("\n\nThe sorted names and marks in descending order according to marks are\n");  
for(i=0;i<20;i++)  
    printf("\n%s\t%d",std[i].name,std[i].mark);  
getch();  
}
```

30. Write a C program to store Kathmandu valley's 7 days maximum and minimum temperature (in centigrade) and calculate average, maximum, minimum temperature using function and print 7 days temperature, minimum, maximum and average temperature using any high level programming language. [HSEB 2060]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
float maxt(float []);
float min(float []);
float avg(float []);
float m[7],mi[7],a[7];
void main()
{

float maxtemp, mintemp, avgtemp;
int i;
clrscr();
maxtemp=maxt(m);
mintemp=min(mi);
avgtemp=avg(a);
printf("\n\tMax Temp\t Min Temp \t Average Temp\n");
for(i=1;i<=7;i++)
{
printf("\nDay %d\t%f\t%f\t%f\n",i,m[i],mi[i],a[i]);
}
printf("\n Maximum Temperature is %f",maxtemp);
printf("\n MInimum Temperature is %f",mintemp);
printf("\n Average Temperature is %f",avgtemp);
getch();
}

float maxt(float m[])
{
int i;
float tm;
```

```

for(i=1;i<=7;i++)
{
printf("\nEnter maximum temperature for day %d ", i);
scanf("%f",&m[i]);
}

tm=m[1];
for(i=2;i<=7;i++)
{
if (m[i]>tm)
tm=m[i];
}
return tm;
}
float min(float mi[])
{
int i;
float tmi;
for(i=1;i<=7;i++)
{
printf("\nEnter minimum temperature for day %d ", i);
scanf("%f",&mi[i]);
}
tmi=mi[1];
for(i=2;i<=7;i++)
{
if (mi[i]<tmi)
tmi=mi[i];
}
return tmi;
}
float avg(float a[])

```

```

{
int i;
float ta,s;
for(i=1;i<=7;i++)
{
a[i]=(m[i]+mi[i])/2;
s=s+a[i];
}
ta=s/7;
return ta;
}

```

31. Write a C program to input a message from keyboard and display the menu

- a. **Print the message length in terms of characters.**
- b. **print the message in reverse order**
- c. **print the message in capital letters**
- d. **copy the message from one location of screen to another location.** [HSEB 2060]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
char msg[100],msg1[100];
int i,ch,len,j;
clrscr();
printf("\n Enter a message:");
gets(msg);

printf("\n 1. Print the message length in terms of
characters"); printf("\n 2. Print the message in reverse
order"); printf("\n 3. Print the message in capital letters");
printf("\n 4. Copy the message from one location to another");

```

```
printf("\n Enter your choice (1-4)");
scanf("%d",&ch);
switch(ch)
{
    case 1:

        len=0;
        while(msg[len]!='\0')

            len++;

        printf("\n The string %s has %d characters\n",msg,len);
        break;

    case 2:
        len=strlen(msg);
        j=0;
        for(i=len-1;i>=0;i--)
            msg1[j++]=msg[i];
        msg[j]='\0';
        strcpy(msg,msg1);
        printf("\n The reversed string is %s",msg);
        break;

    case 3:
        for(i=0;msg[i]!='\0';i++)
        {
            if(msg[i]>='a' && msg[i]<='z')
                msg[i]=msg[i]-32;
        }
        printf("\n The message in uppercase %s",msg);
        break;

    case 4:
        for(i=0;msg[i]!='\0';i++)
            msg1[i]=msg[i];
        msg1[i]='\0';
        printf("The copied string is %s ",msg1);
```

```
break;
default:
printf("\n Invalid choice");
}
getch();
}
```

32. Write a program to find the sum of n integer numbers using function. {HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int sum(int);
void main()
{
    int n,a;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter how many numbers: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=sum(n);
    printf("\n Sum of %d numbers= %d",n,a);
    getch();
}

int sum(int n)
{
    int i,s=0;
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        s=s+i;
    return s;
}
```

33. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number using function. [HSEB 2063]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int fact(int);
void main()
{
    int n,a;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=fact(n);
    printf("\n factorial= %d",a);
    getch();
}

int fact(int n)
{
    int i,f=1;
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        f=f*i;
    return f;
}
```

34. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number using recursive function. [HSEB 2064, 2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int fact(int);
void main()
{
    int n,a;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");
```

```
scanf("%d",&n);
a=fact(n);
printf("\n factorial= %d",a);
getch();
}
```

```
int fact(int n)
{
    if(n<=1)
        return 1;
    else
        return(n*fact(n-1));
}
```

35. Write a program using user defined function to calculate y raise to power x.[HSEB 2067]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int power(int,int);
void main()
{
    int y,x,p;
    printf("\n Enter values for y and x: ");
    scanf("%d%d",&y,&x);
    p=power(y,x);
    printf("\n y raise to power x= %d",p);
    getch();
}

int power(int y, int x)
{
    int pw=1,i;
    for(i=1;i<=x;i++)
        pw=pw*y;
    return pw;
}
```


36. Write a program that reads different names and addresses into the computer and rearrange them into alphabetical order using the structure variables. [HSEB 2061, 2064]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>

struct student
{
    char name[30];
    char add [30];
}std[100];

void main()
{
    char tname[30],tadd[30];
    int i,j,n;

    printf("\n Enter how many students: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);

    printf("Enter names and addresses for %d srudents: ",n);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        scanf("%s%s",std[i].name, std[i].add);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
            if (strcmp(std[i].name,std[j].name)>0)
            {
                strcpy(tname,std[i].name);
                strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);
                strcpy(std[j].name,tname);
                strcpy(tadd,std[i].add);
                strcpy(std[i].add,std[j].add);
                strcpy(std[j].add,tadd);
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

}
}
}
printf("\n Sorted names in alphabetical order according to names are:\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("\n %s\t %s",std[i].name,std[i].add);
getch();
}

```

37. Write a program to show data writing and reading operation to/from a data file. [HSEB 2066]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    float mark;
}std;
void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","wb");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);
    }
    fclose(fp);
}

```

```

fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","r");
printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
while(fread(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp))
printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
fclose(fp);
getch();
}

```

38. Write a program to enter name, roll-number and marks of 10 students and store them in a file. [HSEB 2065]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>

struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    float mark; }std;

void main()
{
    int i; FILE *fp;

    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","wb");

    clrscr();

    printf("enter student roll number name and marks for 10
students"); for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);
    }
    fclose(fp);

    getch();
}

```

39. Write a program to store std-no, name and mark of „n“ students in a data file. Display the records in appropriate format reading from the file. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>

struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    float mark;
}std;

void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","w");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fprintf(fp,"%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
    while(fscanf(fp,"%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark)!=EOF)
        printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    fclose(fp);
    getch();
}
```

40. Write a program using C language that reads successive records from the new data file and display each record on the screen in an appropriate format. [HSEB 2061, 2062]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>

struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    float mark;
}std;

void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","wb");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
    while(fread(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp))
        printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    fclose(fp);
    getch();
}
```

41. Write a program to rename and delete a data file using rename and remove command. [HSEB 2064, 2067]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
void main()
{
char filename[20];
char oldfilename[20],newfilename[20];
printf("\n Enter the file name to be removed: ");
gets(filename);
if(remove(filename)==0)
printf("File %s is removed",filename);
else
printf("File %s cannot be removed",filename);
printf("\n Enter old file name: ");
gets(oldfilename);
printf("\n Enter new file name: ");
gets(newfilename);
if(rename(oldfilename,newfilename)==0)
printf("\n File %s is renamed to %s",oldfilename,newfilename);
else
printf("\n file %s cannot be renamed",oldfilename);

getch();
}
```

42. Write a program to open a new file and read roll-no, name, address and phone number of students until the user says “no”, after reading the data, write it to the file then display the content of the file. [HSEB 2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    char add[30];
    long phone;
}std;
void main()
{
    char ch='y';
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","w");
    clrscr();
    while(ch=='y' || ch=='Y')
    {
        printf("\n Enter roll number: ");
        scanf("%d",&std.roll);
        printf("\n Enter name: ");
        scanf("%s",std.name);
        printf("\n Enter address: ");
        scanf("%s",std.add);
        printf("\n Enter phone number: ");
        scanf("%ld",&std.phone);
        fprintf(fp,"%d\\t%s\\t%s\\t%ld\\n",std.roll,std.name,std.add,std.phone);
        printf("DO you want to continue (Y/N)? ");
        ch=getche();
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","r");
    printf("\nRoll\\tName\\tAddress\\tPhone\\n");
```

```

while(fscanf(fp,"%d%s%s%ld",&std.roll,std.name,std.add,&std.phone)!=EOF)
printf("%d\t%s\t%s\t%ld\n",std.roll,std.name,std.add,std.phone);
fclose(fp);
getch();
}

```

C Program HSEB Question Solved PART III

1. Write a program to read a line of text and convert it into uppercase. [HSEB 2068]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
char string[100];
printf("\nEnter any line of text in lowercase\n");
gets(string);
strupr(string);
printf("\n Entered text converted into uppercase\n");
puts(string);
getch();
}

```

OR

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
char string[100];
int i;
printf("\nEnter any line of text in lowercase\n");
gets(string);

```



```

for(i=0;string[i]!='\0';i++)
{
if(string[i]>='a' && string[i]<='z')
string[i]=string[i]-32;
}
printf("\n Enterd text converted into uppercase\n");
puts(string);
getch();
}

```

2. Write a program to input n names and sort them in alphabetical order. [HSEB 2062, 2068]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
void main()
{
char name[50][20],temp[20];
int i,n,j;
printf("\nEnter how many names: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter %d names\n",n);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
scanf("%s",name[i]);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
{
if(strcmp(name[i],name[j])>0)
{
strcpy(temp,name[i]);
strcpy(name[i],name[j]);
strcpy(name[j],temp);
}
}
}
}

```

```

}
}
printf("\nThe sorted names are\n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("\n%s",name[i]);
getch();
}

```

3. Write a C Program to enter name of students and age of ten different students in array and arrange them in descending order according to the age and print them. [HSEB 2057]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>

struct student
{
char name [25];
int age;
}std[10];

void main()
{
char temp[25];
int i,j,tm;

printf("Enter 10 names and age of students\n");
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
{
scanf("%s",std[i].name);
scanf("%d",&std[i].age);
}
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
{

```

```

for(j=i+1;j<10;j++)
{
if(std[i].age<std[j].age)
{
tm=std[i].age;
std[i].age=std[j].age;
std[j].age=tm;
strcpy(temp,std[i].name);
strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);
strcpy(std[j].name,temp);
}
}
}

printf("\nThe sorted names and age in descending order according to age are\n");
for(i=0;i<10;i++)
printf("\n%s\t%d",std[i].name,std[i].age);
getch();
}

```

4. Write a program to store name and mark of 20 students. Sort the data according to mark in descending order and display them. [HSEB 2066]

```

#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>

struct student
{
char name [25];
int mark;
}std[10];

void main()
{

```

```

char temp[25];
int i,j,tm;

printf("Enter names and marks for 20 students\n");
for(i=0;i<20;i++)
{
scanf("%s",std[i].name);
scanf("%d",&std[i].mark);
}
for(i=0;i<20;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<20;j++)
{
if(std[i].mark<std[j].mark)
{
tm=std[i].mark;
std[i].mark=std[j].mark;
std[j].mark=tm;
strcpy(temp,std[i].name);
strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);
strcpy(std[j].name,temp);
}
}
}

printf("\nThe sorted names and marks in descending order according to marks are\n");
for(i=0;i<20;i++)
printf("\n%s\t%d",std[i].name,std[i].mark);
getch();
}

```

5. Write a program to find the sum of n integer numbers using function. {HSEB 2066}

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int sum(int);
void main()
{
    int n,a;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter how many numbers: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=sum(n);
    printf("\n Sum of %d numbers= %d",n,a);
    getch();
}

int sum(int n)
{
    int i,s=0;
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)
        s=s+i;
    return s;
}
```

6. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number using function. [HSEB 2063]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int fact(int);
void main()
{
    int n,a;
    clrscr();
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    a=fact(n);
```

```
printf("\n factorial= %d",a);  
getch();  
}
```

```
int fact(int n)  
{  
    int i,f=1;  
    for(i=1;i<=n;i++)  
        f=f*i;  
    return f;  
}
```

7. Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number using recursive function.
[HSEB 2064, 2068]

```
#include<stdio.h>  
#include<conio.h>  
int fact(int);  
void main()  
{  
    int n,a;  
    clrscr();  
    printf("\nEnter any number: ");  
    scanf("%d",&n);  
    a=fact(n);  
    printf("\n factorial= %d",a);  
    getch();  
}
```

```
int fact(int n)  
{  
    if(n<=1)  
        return 1;  
    else  
        return(n*fact(n-1));  
}
```

```
}
```

8. Write a program using user defined function to calculate y raise to power x.[HSEB 2067]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
int power(int,int);
void main()
{
int y,x,p;
printf("\n Enter values for y and x: ");
scanf("%d%d",&y,&x);
p=power(y,x);
printf("\n y raise to power x= %d",p);
getch();
}
int power(int y, int x)
{
int pw=1,i;
for(i=1;i<=x;i++)
pw=pw*y;
return pw;
}
```

9. Write a program that reads different names and addresses into the computer and rearrange them into alphabetical order using the structure variables. [HSEB 2061, 2064]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
#include<string.h>
struct student
{
char name[30];
char add [30];
```

```

}std[100];
void main()
{
char tname[30],tadd[30];
int i,j,n;
printf("\n Enter how many students: ");
scanf("%d",&n);
printf("Enter names and addresses for %d srudents: ",n);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
scanf("%s%s",std[i].name, std[i].add);
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
for(j=i+1;j<n;j++)
{
if (strcmp(std[i].name,std[j].name)>0)
{
strcpy(tname,std[i].name);
strcpy(std[i].name,std[j].name);
strcpy(std[j].name,tname);
strcpy(tadd,std[i].add);
strcpy(std[i].add,std[j].add);
strcpy(std[j].add,tadd);
}
}
}
printf("\n Sorted names in alphabetical order according to names
are:\n"); for(i=0;i<n;i++)
printf("\n %s\t %s",std[i].name,std[i].add);
getch();
}

```


10. Write a program to show data writing and reading operation to/from a data file. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<conio.h>
struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];
    float mark;
}std;
void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","wb");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
    while(fread(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp))
    printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    fclose(fp);
    getch();
}
```

11. Write a program to enter name, roll-number and marks of 10 students and store them in a file. [HSEB 2065]

```
# winclude<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

struct

{

    int roll;

    char name[25];

    float mark; }std;

void main()

{

    int i; FILE *fp;

    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt","wb");

    clrscr();

    printf("enter student roll number name and marks for 10

students"); for(i=0;i<10;i++)

    {

        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);

        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);

    }

    fclose(fp);

    getch();

}
```

12. Write a program to store std-no, name and mark of „n“ students in a data file. Display the records in appropriate format reading from the file. [HSEB 2066]

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

struct

{

    int roll;

    char name[25];
```

```

float mark;

}std;

void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "w");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fprintf(fp,"%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
    while(fscanf(fp,"%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark)!=EOF)
    printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    fclose(fp);
    getch();
}

```

13. Write a program using C language that reads successive records from the new data file and display each record on the screen in an appropriate format. [HSEB 2061, 2062]

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

struct
{
    int roll;
    char name[25];

```

```

float mark;

}std;

void main()
{
    int n,i;
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "wb");
    clrscr();
    printf("\n Enter how many records: ");
    scanf("%d",&n);
    printf("enter student number name and marks for %d students",n);
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        scanf("%d%s%f",&std.roll,std.name,&std.mark);
        fwrite(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp);
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tMarks Obtained\n");
    while(fread(&std,sizeof(std),1,fp))
        printf("%d\t%s\t%f\n",std.roll,std.name,std.mark);
    fclose(fp);
    getch();
}

```

14. Write a program to rename and delete a data file using rename and remove command. [HSEB 2064, 2067]

15. Write a program to open a new file and read roll-no, name, address and phone number of students until the user says “no”, after reading the data, write it to the file then display the content of the file. [HSEB 2068]

```

#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

struct
{
    int roll;

```

```

char name[25];
char add[30];
long phone;
}std;
void main()
{
    char ch='y';
    FILE *fp;
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "w");
    clrscr();
    while(ch=='y' || ch=='Y')
    {
        printf("\n Enter roll number: ");
        scanf("%d",&std.roll);
        printf("\n Enter name: ");
        scanf("%s",std.name);
        printf("\n Enter address: ");
        scanf("%s",std.add);
        printf("\n Enter phone number: ");
        scanf("%ld",&std.phone);
        fprintf(fp, "%d\t%s\t%s\t%ld\n",std.roll,std.name,std.add,std.phone);
        printf("DO you want to continue (Y/N)? ");
        ch=getche();
    }
    fclose(fp);
    fp=fopen("d:\\cprg\\student.txt", "r");
    printf("\nRoll\tName\tAddress\tPhone\n");
    while(fscanf(fp, "%d%s%s%ld",&std.roll,std.name,std.add,&std.phone)!=EOF)
        printf("%d\t%s\t%s\t%ld\n",std.roll,std.name,std.add,std.phone);
    fclose(fp);

    getch();
}

```